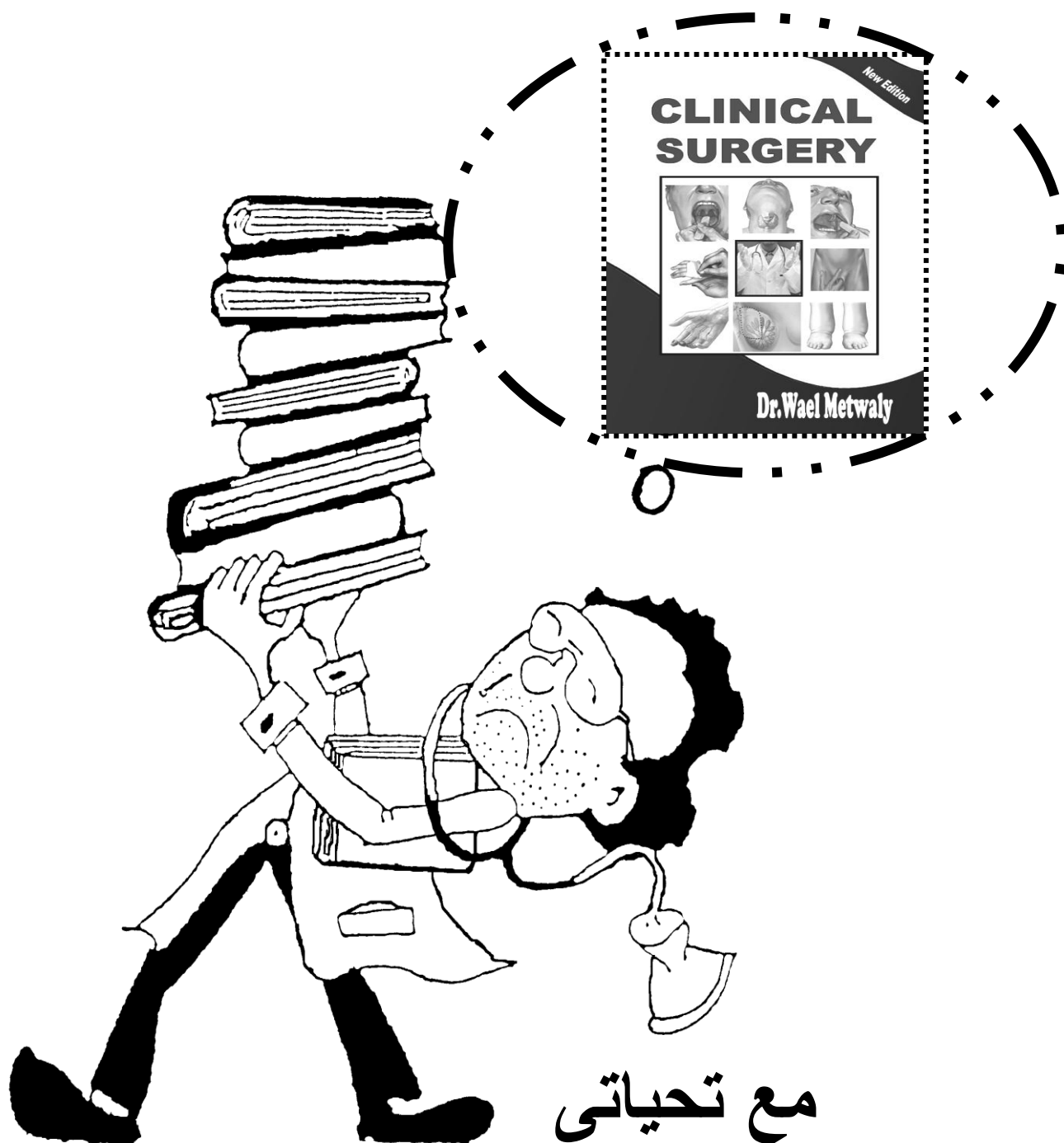


Clinical cases



مع تحياتي
د/ وائل متولى

VISIT...

LANZAROTE
Caliente.COM

جابر حليم

Lipoma

(Subcutaneous)

+ve data

1. Mobile in 2 directions
2. **2Ps** - **P**ainless
- **P**seudofluctuant
3. **5S** - **S**oft in consistency
 - **S**lippery edge
 - **S**uperficial to muscle
 - **S**urface = lobulated
 - **S**kin over = dimpling
4. Bilateral V.V below knee

محمد شوقي

2 Lipomas

(Subfascial)

+ve data

1. Mobile in **2** directions
2. **2Ps** - **P**ainless
- **P**seudofluctuant
3. **5S** - **S**oft in consistency
 - **S**lippery edge
 - **S**uperficial to muscle
 - **S**urface = **smooth**
 - **S**kin over = **No** dimpling

محمد مصطفى

Lipoma (Subfascial)

+ve data

1. Mobile in **2** directions
2. **2Ps** - **P**ainless
- **P**seudofluctuant
3. **5S** - **S**oft in consistency
 - **S**lippery edge
 - **S**uperficial to muscle
 - **S**urface = **lobulated**
 - **S**kin over = **No** dimpling

جابر امين عكاشة

Implantation dermoid cyst

+ve data

1. Mobile in **2** directions
2. **Smooth** surface
3. **Scar** over (traumatic)
4. **Bony depression**
5. **Well defined** edge
6. **Superficial** to muscles
7. **+ ve** fluctuation test

سامح حسين عبدالله

Venous ulcers

+ve data

1. Ulcers **above** medial malleouls
2. **Non** pitting odema (2ry V.V)
3. Characters :
 - Punched out edge - Brownish margin
 - Unhealthy G.T- Purulent discharge
 - Warm - Tender - Indurated skin
 - around - Indurated base at margin
4. Associated V.V
5. **+ve** inguinal L.Ns

عزہ محمد محمد

Ulcer on Lt. leg

+ve data

1. Ulcer **above & behind** Lt. malleouls
2. **Pitting** odema
3. Characters :
 - Punched out edge - Brownish margin
 - Unhealthy G.T- Purulent discharge
 - Warm -Tender - Indurated skin
 - around - Indurated base at margin

أحمد محمود

1ry Toxic goiter

+ve data

1. Mobile in **2** directions & up & down with deglutition
2. - **Firm** in consistency
 - **Nodular** surface
 - **Symmetrical**
 - Well defined edge
3. **Irregular** pulse.
4. + **ve** Eye signs
5. Tremors of hand, upper eye lid & tongue

هدى محمد على

Simple goiter

(Solitary nodule)

+ve data

1. Mobile in **2** directions & up & down with deglutition
2. **Firm** in consistency.
3. **Nodular** surface.
4. **Solitary** mass at Lt. side.
5. **Trachea** is **shifted** to **Rt.** side

خالد محمود ابو زيد

Simple goiter

(Multinodular)

+ve data

1. Mobile in **2** directions & up & down with deglutition
2. **Firm** in consistency.
3. **Nodular** surface.

سماح السيد عبدالسميع

Hard fibroadenoma

+ve data

1. Swelling (4 x 4 cm)
2. Mobile in 2 directions
3. **Firm** to **hard** in consistency
4. **Not** tender
5. **No** axillary L.Ns
6. **Scar of splenectomy**
(chronic hemolytic anemia)

بثينة امام مصطفى

Lt. Chronic breast abscess

+ve data

1. History of acute abscess
treated by A.B (**Antibioma**)
2. **Signs of fibrosis :**
 - a. **Elevation** of left side
 - b. **Decrease** size of areola
& more **dark** in color
 - c. Nipple **retraction** & +ve **sulcus**
3. Hard mass (**1 x 1**)
4. **No** axillary L.Ns
5. **Scar of previous drainage**

فوزی علی محمد

Rt. Recurrent O.I.H

+ve data

1. **Inguino-scrotal** swelling
2. Mass at **hernia orifice**
3. **Reducible** mass
4. **Expansible** impulse on cough
5. **Soft & lobulated**
6. Int. ring test = **O.T.H**
7. **Scar of appendicectomy**
8. **Sebaceous cyst in face**

عبد العليم محمد على

Rt. O.I.H

+ve data

1. **Inguino-scrotal** swelling
2. Mass at **hernia orifice**
3. **Reducible** mass
4. **Expansible** impulse on cough
5. **Soft & lobulated**
6. Int. ring test = **O.I.H**

صابر عبد الله محمد

Rt. O.I.H

+ve data

1. **Inguinal** swelling (**Funicular** type)
2. Mass at **hernia orifice**
3. **Reducible** mass
4. **Expansible** impulse on cough
5. **Soft & lobulated**
6. Int. ring test = O.I.H
7. **Scar** at opposite side of hernia operation
8. Bilateral **halux valgus**

حسين عمرو عثمان

Epigastric hernia

+ve data

1. **Epigastric** swelling
2. **Reducible** mass (partial)
3. **Expansible** impulse on cough
4. **Soft & smooth**
5. **Rising test** = more bulge
6. **Supra-umbilical hernia**
7. **Divercation of recti**

السيد جمال

Epigastric hernia

+ve data

1. **Epigastric** swelling
2. **Reducible** mass (partial)
3. **Expansible** impulse on cough
4. **Soft & smooth**
5. **Rising test** = more bulge

حسنی و هبة اسکندر

Lt. O.I.H (funicular)

+ve data

1. **Lt. inguinal** swelling
2. Mass at **hernia orifice**
3. **Reducible** mass
4. **Expansible** impulse on cough
5. **Soft & smooth**
6. Int. ring test = **O.I.H**
7. **Umbilical hernia**
8. **Scar at Rt. inguinal region**

عاشور محمد سيد أحمد

Rt. 1ry vaginal hydrocele

+ve data

1. **Rt. scrotal** swelling
2. Huge Rt. scrotal swelling & at **lower** level than lt.
3. **+ve** Bipolar fluctuation test
4. **+ve** Transillumination test

عبدالمجيد حلاوة

Rt. 1ry vaginal hydrocele

+ve data

1. **Rt. scrotal** swelling
2. **+ve** Bipolar fluctuation test
3. **+ve** Transillumination test

أشرف محمد عفيفي

Bilateral 1ry Varicocele
complicated with **2ry hydrocele**

+ve data

1. Multiple dilated elongated tortuous soft compressible veins
2. Spermatic cord shows **bag of worms**
3. **Thrill** on cough
4. **+ve** Pinching test
5. **+ve** Bow test
6. **Emptying** with scrotal elevation on supine position

شحتہ عوض محمد

Lt. 1ry Varicocele

complicated with **2ry hydrocele**

+ve data

1. Multiple dilated elongated tortuous soft compressible veins
2. Spermatic cord shows **bag of worms**
3. **Thrill** on cough
4. **+ve** Pinching test
5. **+ve** Bow test
6. **Emptying** with scrotal elevation on supine position

بدران السيد المالكي

Rt. Undescended testicle

+ve data

1. **Undeveloped** Rt. scrotal compartment
2. **No** external swelling at ectopic sites
3. **Absent** Rt. testicle
4. **3 Scars** for previous laparoscopy

خیری

Chronic ischemia **Bureger's disease**

+ve data

1. History of **claudication pain** at lower calf & sole
2. History of **Arteriography** & say distal block
3. **Scar** of Rt. sympathectomy
4. **Level** of coldness at Lt. calf
5. The disease affect U.L & L.L
6. **Absent pulsation**
 - Absent bilateral dorsalis pedis, ant. tibial & post. tibial pulsations
 - Absent bilateral ulnar arteries.

خالد رشاد أحمد

Chronic ischemia

Bureger's disease

+ve data

1. History of **claudication pain** at lower calf
500 m then 5 m
2. **Rest time** 5 min then 15 min
3. History of **Arteriography** (distal block)
4. **Scar** of Lt. sympathectomy
5. **Level** of coldness at Rt. Calf
6. **Bureger's angle** 20 degree
7. **Absent pulsation**
 - Absent bilateral dorsalis pedis, ant. tibial & post. tibial pulsations
8. **+ve Allen's test** on both hands

صلاح الدين محمد

Chronic ischemia **Bureger's disease**

+ve data

1. History of **claudication pain** at lower calf
200 m then 100 m
2. **Rest time** 5 min then 10 min
3. History of **Arteriography**
4. **Level** of coldness at Calf
6. **Bureger's angle** 25 degree
7. **Absent pulsation**
 - Absent bilateral dorsalis pedis, ant. tibial & post. tibial pulsations
6. **Rt. lower paramedian incision**

عزمی أحمد ادم

Ulnar nerve injury

Partial claw hand

+ve data

1. History of **trauma** at Lt. wrist.
2. **Deformity** (Partial claw hand)
3. **Wasted muscles** (hypothenar, interossei & adductor pollicis)
4. **Sensory loss** (1.5 finger & med, 1/3 of the Lt. hand)
5. **Tinel percussion** = Neuroma
6. **Special tests** :
 - **Card test** +ve
 - **Froment test** +ve

عرفة حسين محمد

Ulnar nerve injury

Partial claw hand

+ve data

1. History of **trauma** at Rt. wrist.
2. **Deformity** (Partial claw hand)
3. **Wasted muscles** (hypothenar, interossei & adductor pollicis)
4. **Sensory loss** (1.5 finger & med, 1/3 of the Rt. hand)
5. **Tinel percussion** = Neuroma
6. **Special tests** :
 - **Card** test +ve
 - **Froment** test +ve
7. **Scar** for Rt. sural nerve graft

منصور امين أحمد

2ry Lymphoedema **Filariasis (Stage I)**

+ve data

1. Odema on Rt. side **not** affect sole or skin crease
2. **Pitting** odema (stage I)
3. **+ve** inguinal L.Ns
4. **Endemic** area
5. **No** café au lait
6. **No** mechanical block of joints

مدوح

Bilateral 1ry Varicose vein

+ve data

1. Multiple, dilated, elongated, soft, bluish & compressible veins
2. **Inspection** :
 - Saccular, serpentine, spider & saphena varix.
3. **Palpation** :
 - Bilateral saphena varix
4. **Percussion** : +ve Schwartz
5. **Special Test** :
 - a- Trendlenburg test =
 - +ve blow out (Rt.= below & above knee & Lt.= below knee)
 - b- 2 fingers test = +ve blow out
 - c- Modified Perth's test
 - = Patent deep system

خليل أحمد خليل

Bilateral 1ry Varicose vein

+ve data

1. Multiple, dilated, elongated, soft, bluish & compressible veins
2. **Inspection** :
 - Saccular, serpentine & spider
3. **Palpation** :
 - Soft & compressible
4. **Percussion** : +ve Schwartz
5. **Special Test** :
 - a- Trendlenburg test = +ve blow out
(below & above knee)
 - b- 2 fingers test = +ve blow out
 - c- Modified Perth's test
= Patent deep system
6. **2 Scars** of previous bil. O.I.H operation
7. **Paraumbilical hernia**

مدوح عطيه عبد الحميد

Bilateral 1ry Varicose vein

+ve data

1. Multiple, dilated, elongated, soft, bluish & compressible veins
2. **Inspection** :
 - Saccular, serpentine, tubular, spider & saphena varix.
 - Scar of Rt. hernia operation
3. **Palpation** : Saphena varix
 - Lt. +ve inguinal L.Ns
4. **Percussion** : +ve Schwartz
5. **Special Test** :
 - a-Trendlenburg test = **No** blow out
 - b- 2 fingers test = **No** blow out
 - c- Modified Perth's test
= Patent deep system

محمود إبراهيم الدسوقي

Lymphadenopathy **Hodgkin**

+ve data

Fever 10 days then freedom 10 days
& repeated

+v L.Ns

- Bil. Submandibular L.Ns
- Bil. U.D.C L.Ns
- Bil. med. Axillary L.Ns
- Bil. Inguinal L.Ns
- **2 Scars** from L.Ns biopsy
(Bil. medial axillary)

نصرمكاوى السعيد

Lymphadenopathy 2ry T.B & HSM

+ve data

- History of T.B toxemia & treatment by Rifampicin (red urine)

+v L.Ns

- Bil. Submandibular L.Ns
- Bil. U.D.CL.Ns
- Rt. L.D.C L.Ns
- Bil. med. axillary L.Ns
- Bil. inguinal L.Ns
- Bil. Epi-trochlear L.Ns
- **2 Lt. Scars** from L.Ns biopsy

(Medial axillary & Post. cervical)

Bil. MORISS incisions

مراد سید

Lymphadenopathy **Hodgkin**

+ve data

Fever 2 weeks then freedom 2 weeks
& repeated

+v L.Ns

- Submental L.Ns
- Bil. Submandibular L.Ns
- Bil. U.D.C L.Ns
- Bil. med. Axillary L.Ns
- Bil. Inguinal L.Ns

عادل عبدالحسیب شعراوی

Bil. Chronic parotitis

+ve data

1. Bil. Swellings Lt. > Rt.
2. Elevated lobules of ears
3. Mobile in 2 directions
4. Soft in consistency
5. Smooth surface
6. Well defined edge
7. Superficial to muscles
8. **Sebaceous cyst at nose**